

# Pepper Spray Training and Certification for Citizens

Offers information regarding:

- History of pepper spray
- Citizen force continuum
- Physiological effects of pepper spray
- Reporting a pepper spray incident to the police
- The proper application of pepper spray for self defense
- How to properly maintain and store a pepper spray device
- How to properly select a pepper spray device for self defense
- How to minimize the criminal and civil liability when using pepper spray as a self defense tool